### FEDERAL ENVIRONMENTAL, INDUSTRIAL AND NUCLEAR SUPERVISION SERVICE

### SCIENTIFIC AND ENGINEERING CENTRE FOR NUCLEAR AND RADIATION SAFETY



Activities of Rostechnadzor within the functional subsystem for control of radiation hazardous facilities of unified state system for prevention of and response on emergencies

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### Rostechnadzor mandate under unified state system for prevention of and response on emergencies



Government Decree 30.12.2003
No 794 «On unified state system for prevention of and response on emergencies»



- ✓ control of radiation hazardous facilities
- ✓ control of chemical and fire hazardous facilities



Government Decree 30.07.2004
№ 401 «On Federal Environmental, Industrial and Nuclear Supervision
Service»

- ✓ manage activities of functional subsystem for control of radiation hazardous facilities (as a part of unified state system for prevention of and response on emergencies)
- ✓ enact federal rules and regulations in the field of atomic energy use

## Tasks of functional subsystem for control of radiation hazardous facilities





Rostechnadzor's decree 17.08.2015 №318 «On functional subsystem for control of radiation hazardous facilities of unified state system for prevention of and response on emergencies»

- ✓ control on preparedness of for emergencies
- ✓ detection of violations which could result in radiological emergencies (detection of their causes, enforcement for their elimination)
- ✓ provision of preparedness of Rostechnadzor for emergencies

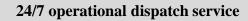
### Organizational structure of functional subsystem for control of radiation hazardous facilities



### Rostechnadzor commission on prevention of and response on emergencies

Dpt. for safety of nuclear power plants and research reactors Dpt. for nuclear security and accounting & control of radioactive materials

Dpt. for regulation of nuclear fuel cycle facilities and nuclear floating vessels



Technical and Emergency Center of Rostechnadzor (Rostechnadzor TEC)





#### **Control bodies – subdivisions in regional departments**

Central

Northern-europe

Ural

Volga

Siberia and Far east

Don

Federal norms and rules in the field of atomic energy use as a basis for control of radiation hazardous facilities





# 19 regulatory documents

- √emergency planning zones
- ✓classification and notification of an emergency
- √initiation of emergency response
- √investigation of the causes of the accident
- ✓ requirements for emergency plans, instructions and guides content



#### Rostechnadzor TEC. Tasks and activation





**WORKING GROUP MEMBERS** 





#### **Routine activity**

24/7 preparedness for reception of information on emergencies

Preparedness to inform Rostecnadzor TEC working group members

Maintenance of operability of evaluation codes and up-to-dateness of documents

**Developing of emergency assessment tools** 

#### **Emergency (exercises and real emergencies)**

**TEC** 

**Experts-members of working groups arrive to** Rostechnadzor TEC upon calling over

**Collection and processing of information** on accident

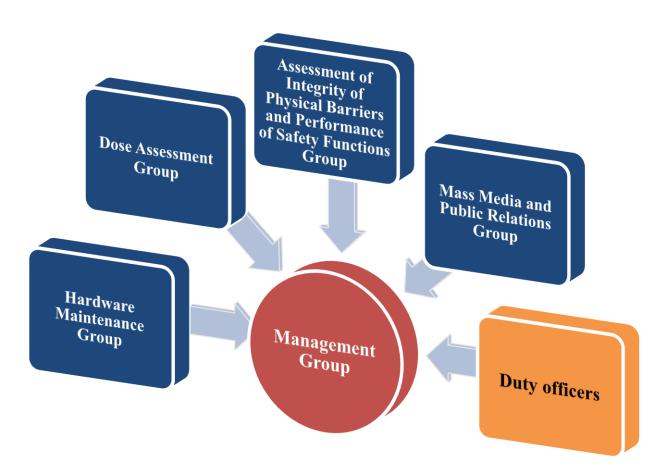
Carrying out dose assesment and prognosis

Carrying out assessment and prognosis of integrity of physical barriers and performance of safety **functions** 

Informing authorities, media, public

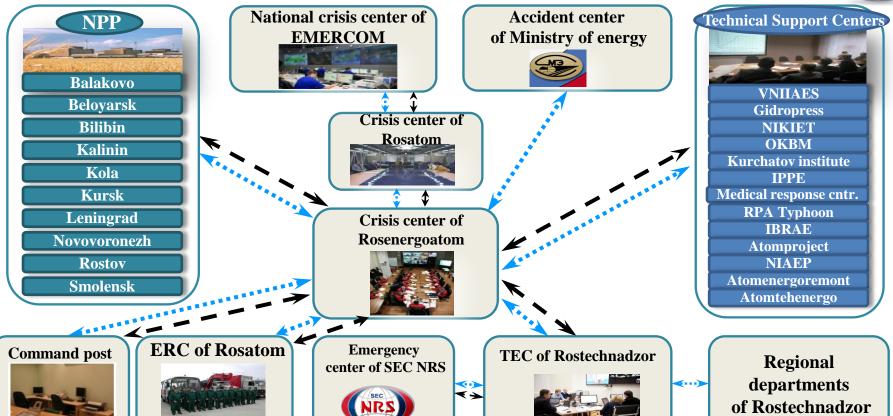
### Rostechnadzor TEC working groups organizational structure





#### **Unified Information System**





### Emergency assessment by Rostechnadzor TEC: overall methodology



### Comparison with operators assessment

- ✓ receiving results of dose assessment
- √ harmonization of assessment (if feasible)



#### **Prognosis**

- ✓ considering possible/planned actions
- ✓ evaluation of potential radiological consequences and protective actions
- **✓** prognosis of accident evolution

#### Diagnosis

- ✓ collecting info on the accident
- **✓** assessment of the plant status
- evaluation of the radiological consequences
- assessment of the compliance of operator response actions with regulatory requirements, emergency plans and procedures

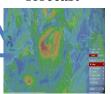
### Installation parameters



Radioactivity measurements



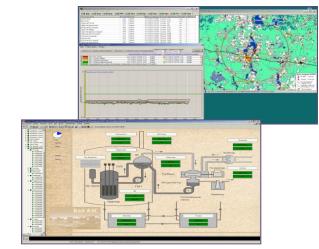
Meteorological forecast



#### Monitoring data received by Rostechnadzor TEC



- ✓ within the framework of a unified information system:
  - dose rates on site and inside of buildings
  - off site dose rates
  - activity concentrations of process streams
  - non radiological process parameters





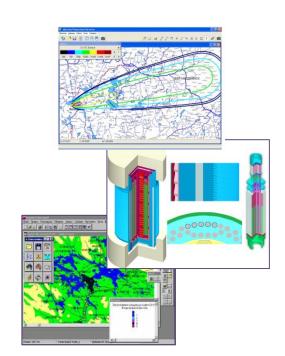


- other data sources:
  - gross-beta and alpha activity concentrations off-site (SARSMS)
  - messages from operator under procedures of investigation of causes of emergency

# Assessment tools used by SEC NRS experts in support to Rostechnadzor TEC



- ✓ SCALE core inventory calculations
- ✓ NOSTRADAMUS dose assessment due to accidental airborne releases (current meteorological conditions)
- ✓ RECASS NT dose assessment due to accidental airborne and waterborne releases (meteorological forecast)
- methodologies for generic assessment of accidental releases
- CASSANDRA dose assessment due to accidental waterborne releases



# Tools for assessment and prognosis of integrity of physical barriers and performance of safety functions

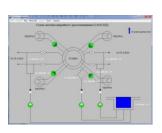


- ✓ Rainbow-TPP reactor thermohydraulics and neutronics (within coolant pressure boundary)
- ✓ TPP 2nd circuit simulation, safety systems, containment;
- ✓ MBTУ safety systems modelling







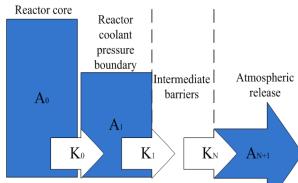


#### Methodologies used in Rostechnadzor TEC



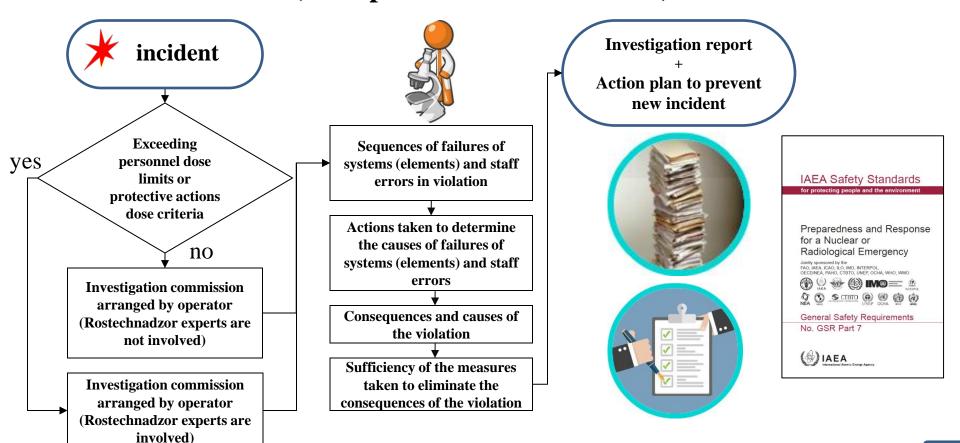
- ✓ methodologies used during drills and emergency exercises:
  - Methodology for evaluation of emergency drills and exercises (applicable for NPPs)
  - Methodology for generic assessment of accidental releases for WWER-1000 (V-320)
  - Methodology for generic assessment of accidental releases for RBMK-1000 (V-320)





## Investigation of incidents and developing measures to prevent new ones (example of research reactors)







### Thank you for attention!